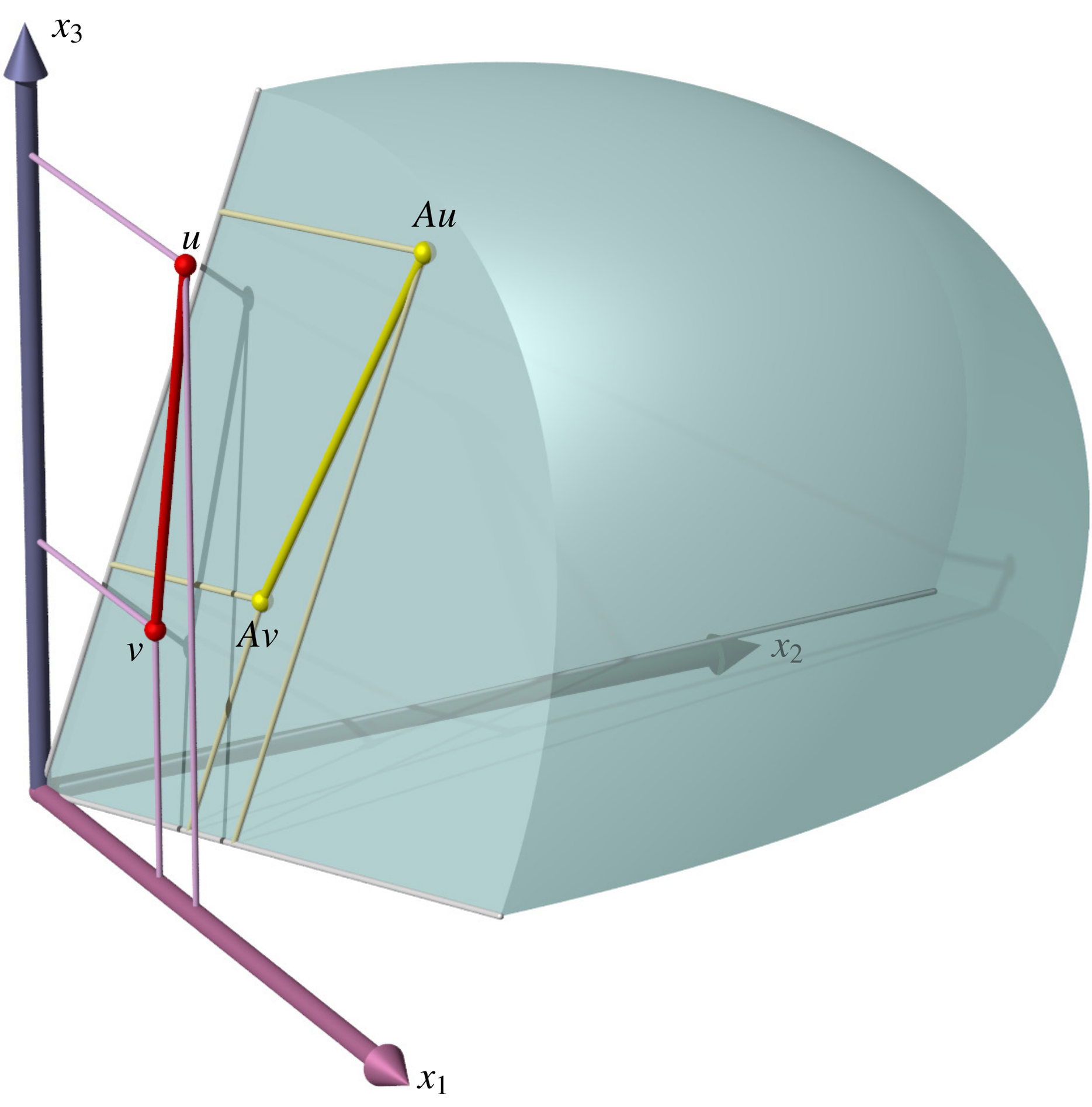
x_3
u
Au
v
Av
x_2
x_1